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NOIDA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY, GREATER NOIDA

(An Autonomous Institute Affiliated to AKTU, Lucknow)

B.Tech

SEM: VI - THEORY EXAMINATION (2023 - 2024)

Subject: Hybrid Vehicles and Propulsion

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

General Instructions:

IMP: Verify that you have received the question paper with the correct course, code, branch etc.

1. This Question paper comprises of **three Sections -A, B, & C**. It consists of Multiple Choice Questions (MCQ's) & Subjective type questions.
2. Maximum marks for each question are indicated on right -hand side of each question.
3. Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.
4. Assume suitable data if necessary.
5. Preferably, write the answers in sequential order.
6. No sheet should be left blank. Any written material after a blank sheet will not be evaluated/checked.

SECTION-A

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1. Attempt all parts:-

- 1-a. The hybrid electric vehicle is combination of (CO1) 1
- (a) IC Engine + Electric Motor
 - (b) Only electric motor
 - (c) NGV + gasoline engine
 - (d) None of the above
- 1-b. What are the advantages of hybrid electric vehicle? (CO1) 1
- (a) Consume less fuel and emit less CO₂
 - (b) Maintenance charges are less
 - (c) They are powerful
 - (d) None of the above
- 1-c. Which of the following is NOT the type of Hybrid Vehicle. (CO2) 1
- (a) Plug-in Hybrid
 - (b) Parallel Hybrid
 - (c) Natural Gas for Vehicles
 - (d) Series Hybrid
- 1-d. An EV only needs one of the following maintenance jobs done. Which is it? (CO2) 1
- (a) Oil change
 - (b) Belt replacement

- (c) New spark plugs
- (d) Brake pad inspections
- 1-e. Which of the following elements of electrical engineering cannot be analyzed using Ohm's law? (CO3) 1
- (a) Capacitors
- (b) Inductors
- (c) Transistors
- (d) Resistance
- 1-f. How many cycles will an AC signal make in 2 seconds if its frequency is 100 Hz? (CO3) 1
- (a) 50
- (b) 100
- (c) 150
- (d) 200
- 1-g. Slip ring motor is preferred over squirrel cage induction motor where. (CO4) 1
- (a) High starting torque is required
- (b) Load torque is heavy
- (c) Heavy pull out torque is required
- (d) All of the above
- 1-h. The good power factor of an induction motor can be achieved if the average flux density in the air gap is. (CO4) 1
- (a) Absent
- (b) Small
- (c) Large
- (d) Infinity
- 1-i. Slip ring motor is recommended where.(CO5) 1
- (a) Speed control is required
- (b) Frequent starting, stopping and reversing is required
- (c) High starting torque is needed
- (d) All above features are required
- 1-j. Less maintenance troubles are experienced in case of. (CO5) 1
- (a) Slip ring induction motor
- (b) Squirrel cage induction motor
- (c) Both (a) and (b)
- (d) None of the above

2. Attempt all parts:-

- 2.a. Define the term Camber angle. (CO1) 2
- 2.b. What is drive train? (CO2) 2

- 2.c. What is an induction motor? (CO3) 2
- 2.d. What do we understand by sizing the drive system? (CO4) 2
- 2.e. What are the principles of energy management? (CO5) 2

SECTION-B

30

3. Answer any five of the following:-

- 3-a. Explain rolling resistance and aerodynamic drag in vehicles. (CO1) 6
- 3-b. Classify the electric motors drives for EV and HEV application. (CO1) 6
- 3-c. Elaborate the energy use in conventional vehicles. (CO2) 6
- 3-d. Define the various electrical losses in electric car. (CO2) 6
- 3.e. Define the term PLUG-IN HYBRID. (CO3) 6
- 3.f. Explain the vehicle networking system. (CO4) 6
- 3.g. Write down the steps involved in 'Energy management Strategy'. (CO5) 6

SECTION-C

50

4. Answer any one of the following:-

- 4-a. Define the following terms as related to the suspension movement of a car: (i) Bouncing (ii) Rolling (iii) Pitching. (CO1) 10
- 4-b. Why is a gear system needed for an ICE? Explain with relevant characteristic curves. (CO1) 10

5. Answer any one of the following:-

- 5-a. Draw and explain Series hybrid drive train. (CO2) 10
- 5-b. Discuss the electric power flow. How the power flow to be control with in electric vehicle? (CO2) 10

6. Answer any one of the following:-

- 6-a. Explain the control of Switch Reluctance Motor drives. (CO3) 10
- 6-b. Explain the control of Permanent Magnet Motor drives. (CO3) 10

7. Answer any one of the following:-

- 7-a. Explain the working of lead acid batteries. (CO4) 10
- 7-b. Explain the working of Solar Photovoltaics. (CO4) 10

8. Answer any one of the following:-

- 8-a. Explain state of charge & state of health of battery. (CO5) 10
- 8-b. Explain the different uses of energy in our daily lives. (CO5) 10